### Measurement of the $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ Reaction with the Crystal Ball Detector at the Mainz Microtron (MAMI-C)

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[For the Crystal Ball Collaboration @ MAMI]

- Motivation
- Crystal Ball and TAPS at MAMI-C
- Photoproduction of  $\eta\text{-mesons}$  on protons
  - PWA and multipoles
- Summary and Prospects













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### Resonance Couplings to $\eta$ Photoproduction [what was known]



### Multi-Channel Fit for S<sub>11</sub> & D<sub>13</sub>: ηn BRS [R. Arndt, W. Briscoe, IS, R. Workman, A. Gridnev, Phys Rev C 72, 045202 (2005)]



#### $\pi^{-}p \rightarrow \eta n Puzzle$ [R. Arndt, W. Briscoe, IS, R. Workman, Phys Rev C 74, 045205 (2006)]



Most of Nimrod data do not satisfy requirements
[systematics (10% or more), momentum err (up to 50 MeV/c), and so on]

For that reason, we are not able to use them in π<sup>-</sup>p→π<sup>-</sup>p, π<sup>0</sup>n, and ηn PWAs

# GW PWA for $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$

[R. Arndt, W. Briscoe, M. Paris, IS, R. Workman, in progress]



# MAMI-C Facility



# Crystal Ball and TAPS @ MAMI-C





# Crystal Ball, TAPS, and Tracking



## Production of $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ Events @ MAMI-C



- <u>Reaction</u>  $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p \rightarrow 3\pi^{0}p$  at **MAMI-C**:  $E_{\gamma} = 707 1402$  MeV is tagged
- <u>CB + TAPS</u>  $\rightarrow$  30% average acceptance, 80% of the protons are detected
- <u>Kinematic fit</u> of  $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 p \rightarrow 6\gamma p$  at the 2% CL is used to identify  $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$  events
- <u>Remaining Background</u> contributions: Random coincidences in the tagger ~8%,

 $\gamma p \rightarrow 3\pi^{0}p$  from 0.4% to 4%, Empty target from 1% to 4%

### Production Angular Distributions for $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$



 $3.8 \times 10^{6} \gamma p \rightarrow \eta p \rightarrow 3\pi^{0} p \rightarrow 6\gamma p$  events allow to get 2400 d $\sigma$ /d $\Omega s$ E<sub>y</sub> = 707 - 1402 MeV; W = 1487 - 1875 MeV;  $\theta$  = 0 - 180 deg; Stat = 2%; Syst = 4%



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### $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ : Angular Distributions [Data: Courtesy of Sergey Prakhov for the CB Collab @ MAMI]

E429

**GE09** 

11



### $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ : Total Cross Sections

[Data: Courtesy of Sergey Prakhov for the CB Collab @ MAMI]



### **γp** → **ηp:** Excitation Functions [Data: Courtesy of Sergey Prakhov for the CB Collab @ MAMI]



# $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ : Puzzle for CB @ MAMI-C Data



# PWA for Recent $d\sigma/d\Omega$ of $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$

Thr: E=706.9 MeV W=1487 MeV

	F120.	<u>(Γ-</u> 7	00 20		2/1/1	-201	0 /1014	1							
	(E=/ (E=7	00-29	00 MeV 00 MeV	) χ²/dp=	=2810 :629!	5/181. 5/421	1 ←	N	Jew CB	-MAMI	-C data	a include	d; No CR09		
ηMAID: (E=700-1			00-190	.900 MeV) $\chi^2/dp=4153/1329$					V	Valid up to W = 2.11 GeV					
										Does not include 2009 data					
			3	30% of	World	Statistics		5							
										<b>E429 <u>GE09</u> ղMAID</b>					
Lab		ŧ	Ξ <sub>γ</sub>	٧	V	θ	$\backslash$	#	Stat	Syst	2	χ²/dp		Ref	
		(M	eV)	(M	eV)	(de	g)	<u> </u>	(%)	(%)					
CB-MA	MI-C	707	1402	1487	1875	0	180	2400	2	4	5.5	1.4	6.8	PR10	
GRAAL		714	1100	1491	1718	17	162	244	10	3	1.2	0.9	0.7	RE02	
MAMI-	·B	716	790	1493	1539	26	154	100	4	4	1.4	1.4	1.2	KR95	
LNS		718	1142	1494	1740	26	154	180	2	6	0.9	1.5	0.9	NA06	
CB-ELS	5A	774	2887	1530	2511	18	139	631	2	15	1.3	1.3	3.1	CR05	
CLAS-	g1c	775	1925	1530	2121	46	134	190	3	5	2.3	2.3	5.6	DU02	
CB-ELS	SA/TAPS	875	2525	1590	2372	18	162	680	4	10	2.6	2.6	11.2	CR09	
CLAS-9	g11a	1044	2861	1690	2502	33	148	979	7	11	4.3	5.7	12.0	WI09	
LEPS		1650	2350	2000	2300	130	30 162	32	5-10		coming soon			SU09	

#### • For η**MAID**:

the normalization constants were searched to minimize  $\chi^2$  (no adjustment of the partial waves was possible)

# $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$ : Proton Amplitudes



- The predicted values for the Re (solid curve) and Im (dashed curve) for  $nE_{0+}$
- The modulus  $\eta |E_{0+}|$  (dotted curve), the Re (dot-dashed curve), and the Im (double dot-dashed curve) parts of the  $\pi E_{0+}$ were fit to amplitude generated from the **nMAID**

[M. Paris and R. Workman, arXiv:1001.3626 [hep-ex]

### Summary and Prospects

#### **Experimental Results**:

2400 ds/d $\Omega$ s have been measured using CB+TAPS @ MAMI for W = 1487 - 1875 MeV &  $\theta$  = 0 - 180 deg; Stat = 2%; Syst = 4%

#### Phenomenological Results:

The inclusion of new CB+TAPS @ MAMI data in the SAID database improves the fit significantly

The new data have been used to evaluate the  $\eta p$  multipoles in the vicinity of several low-lying  $I = \frac{1}{2}$  baryon resonances

#### <u>Advantage</u>:

New quality data allow to search for narrow states such as the possible N(1680)

## $p(\gamma,\eta)p \longrightarrow C_{x'}$ from MAM



### Next Step is to Look for the Narrow N(1680)

